

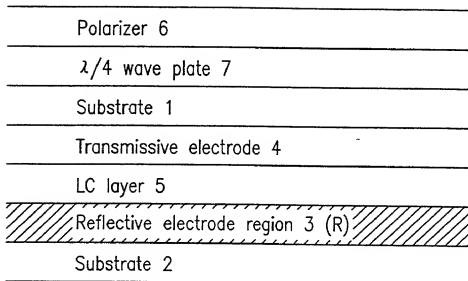
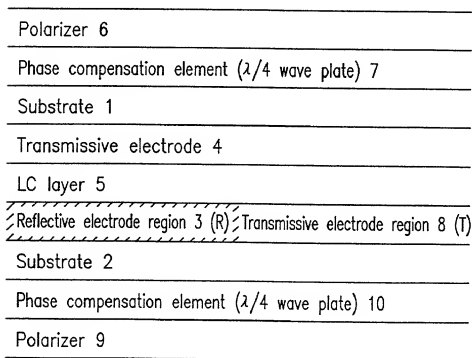
FIG. 1*FIG. 2*

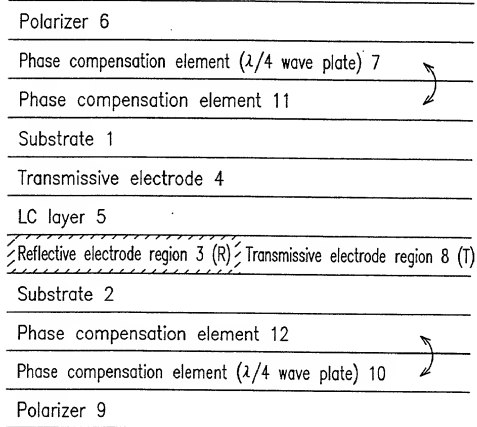
FIG. 3

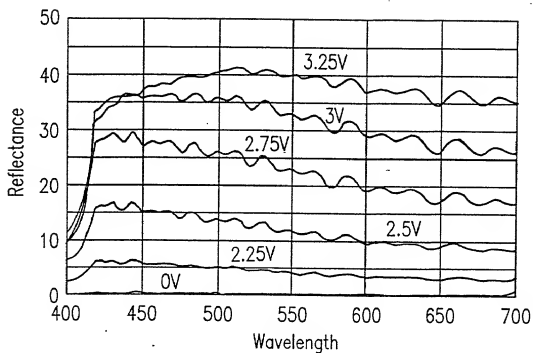
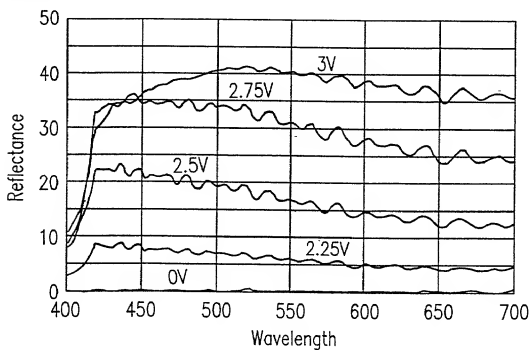
FIG. 4**FIG. 5**

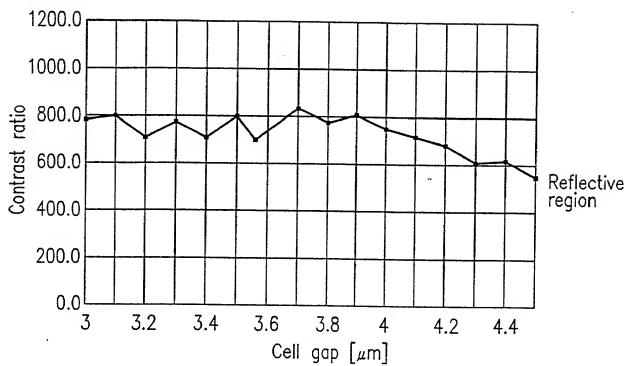
FIG. 6

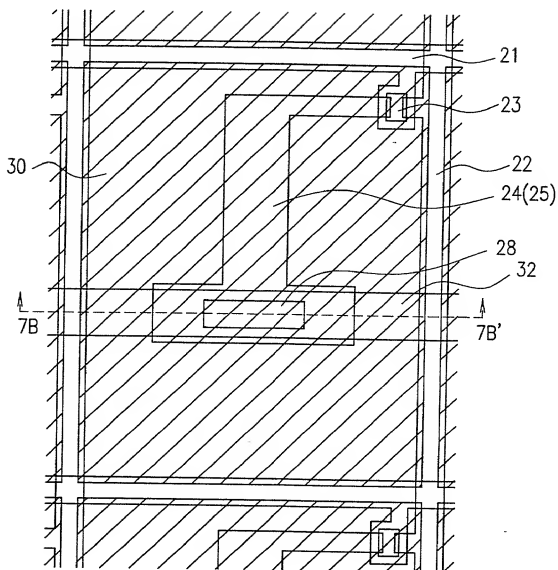
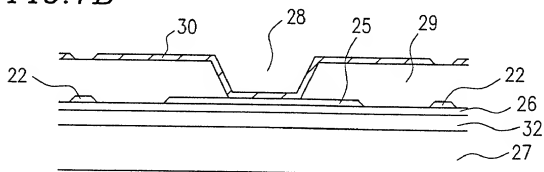
FIG. 7A**FIG. 7B**

FIG. 8A

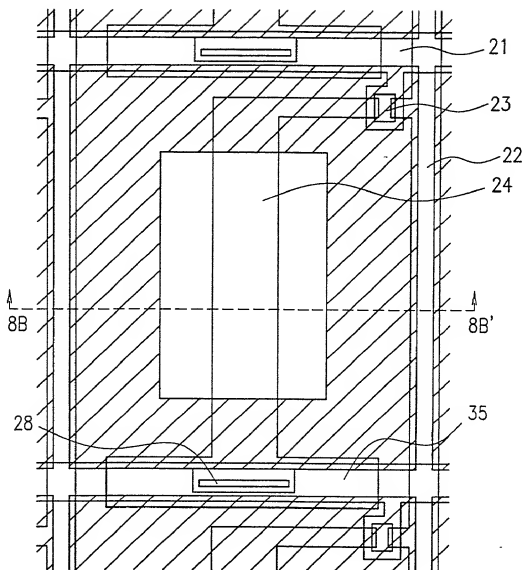


FIG. 8B

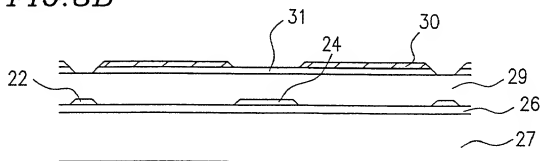


FIG. 8C

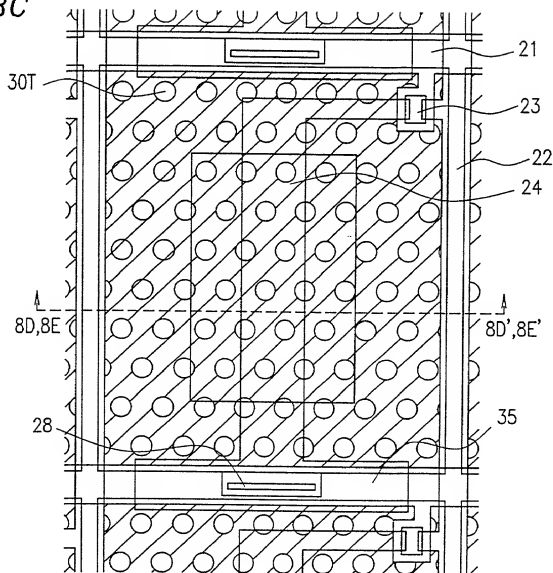


FIG. 8D

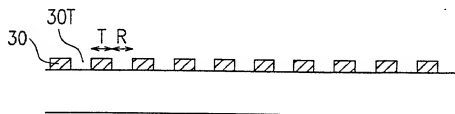


FIG. 8E

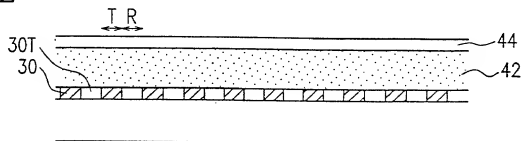


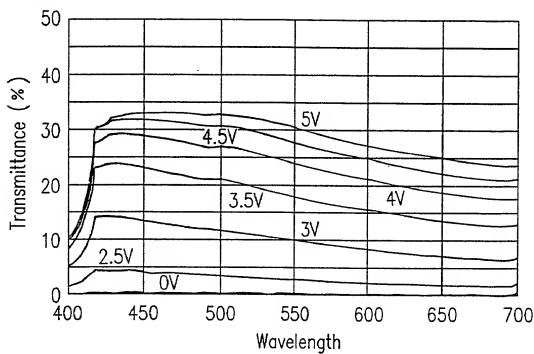
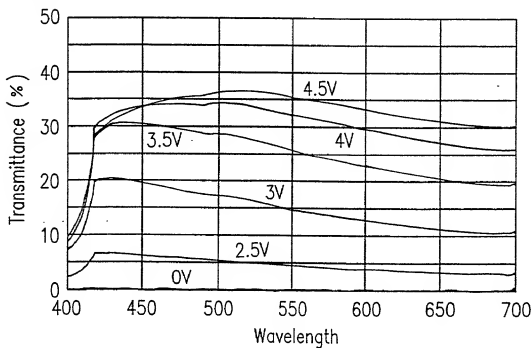
FIG. 9**FIG. 10**

FIG. 11

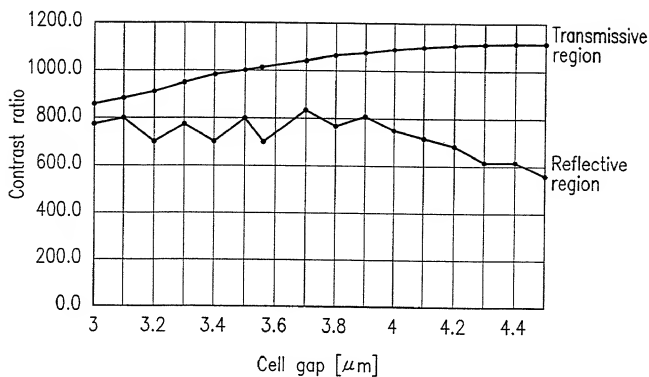


FIG. 12

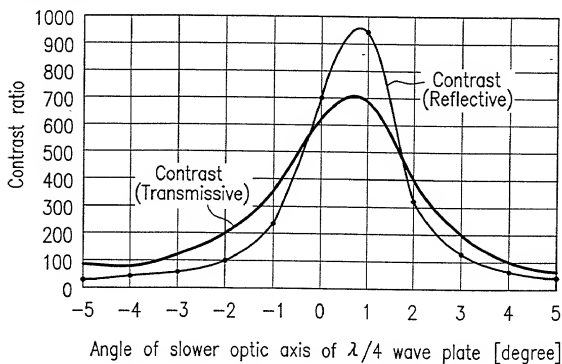


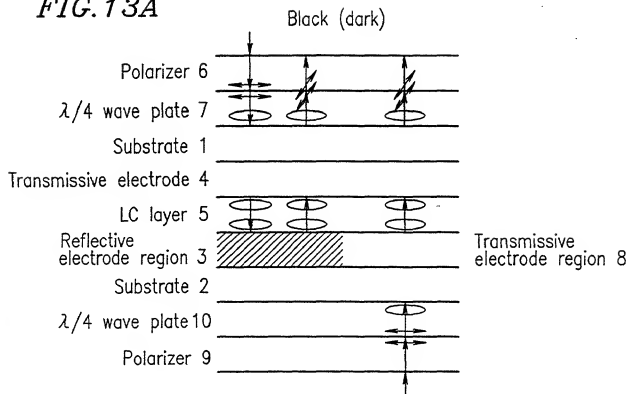
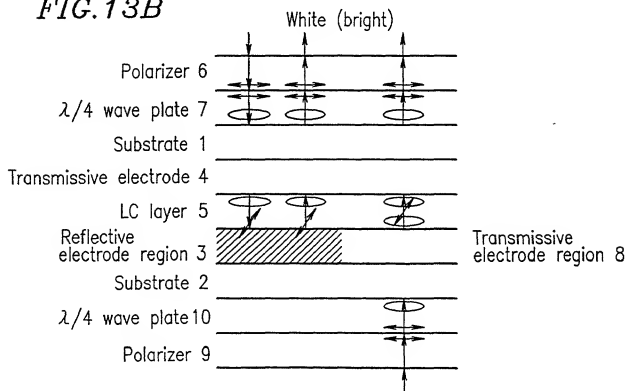
FIG. 13A**FIG. 13B**

FIG. 14A

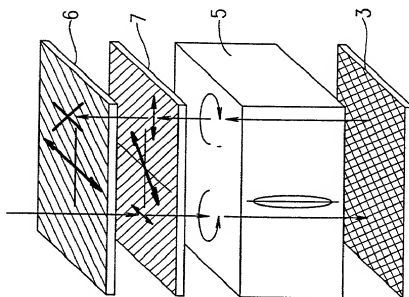


FIG. 14B

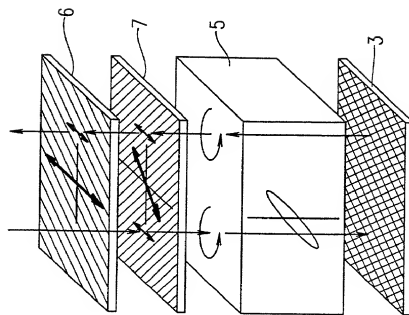


FIG. 15A

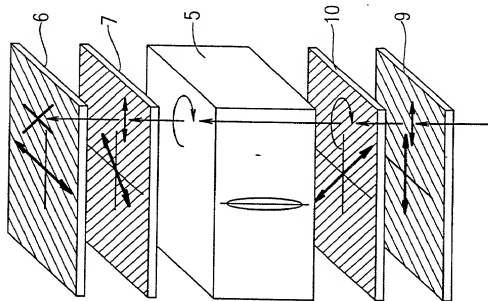


FIG. 15B

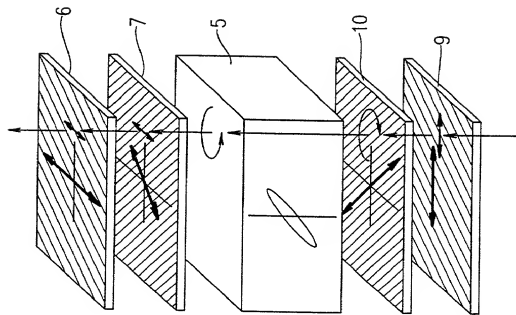
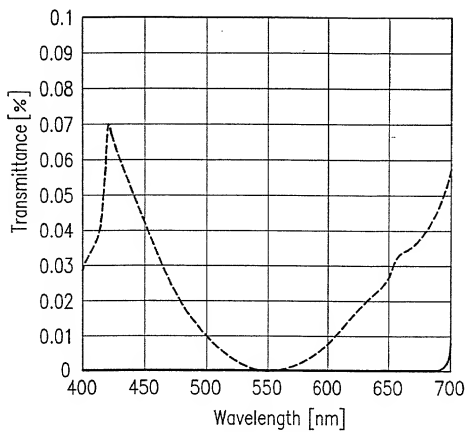


FIG. 16

— $\lambda/4$ Parallel
— $\lambda/4$ Perpendicular

FIG. 17

Polarizer 6
Phase compensation element 11
Phase compensation element ($\lambda/4$ wave plate) 7
Substrate 1
Transmissive electrode 4
LC layer 5
Reflective electrode region 3 (R) Transmissive electrode region 8 (T)
Substrate 2
Phase compensation element ($\lambda/4$ wave plate) 10
Phase compensation element 12
Polarizer 9

FIG. 18A

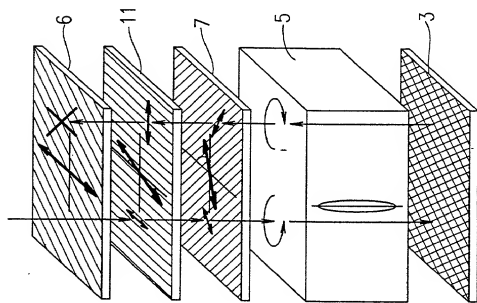


FIG. 18B

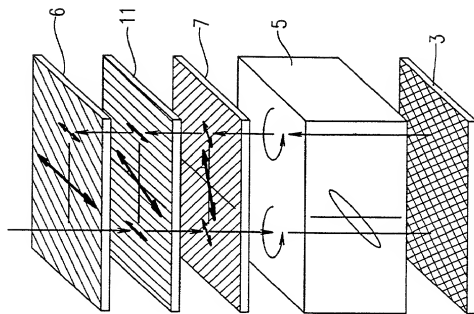


FIG. 18C

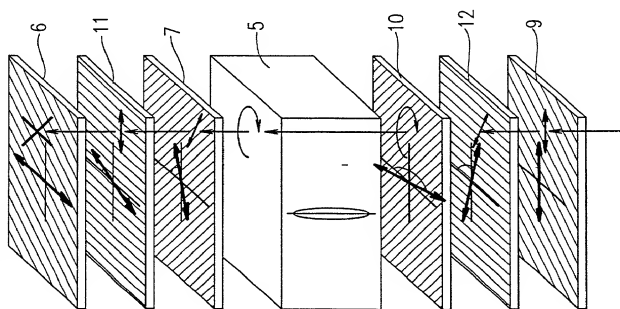


FIG. 18D

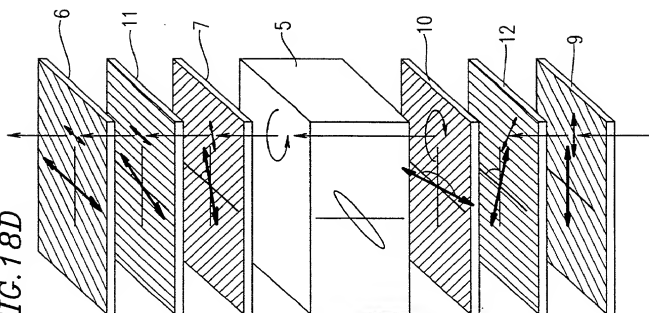


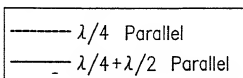
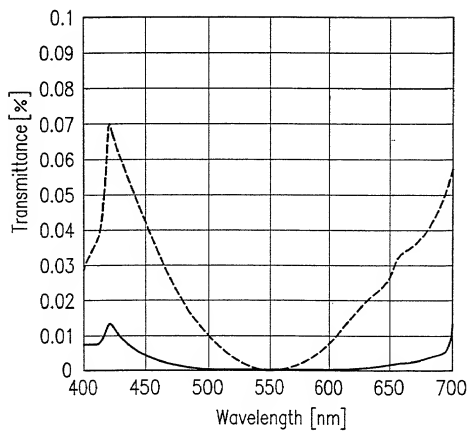
FIG. 19

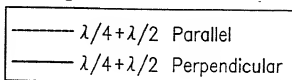
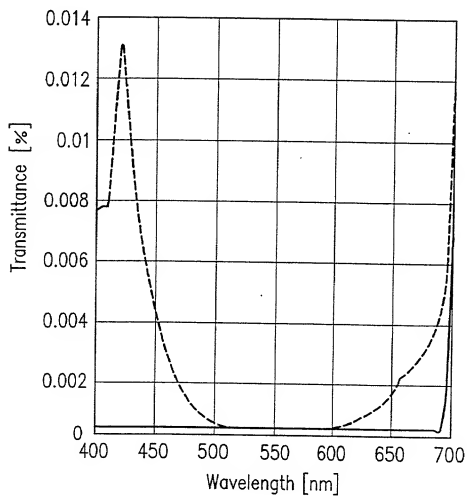
FIG. 20

FIG. 21

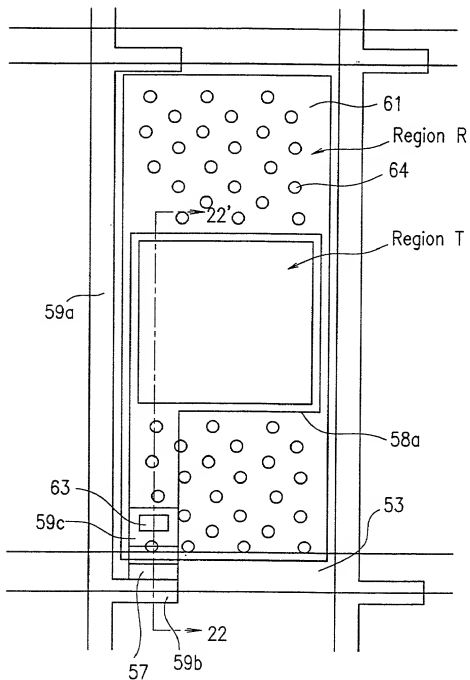


FIG. 22

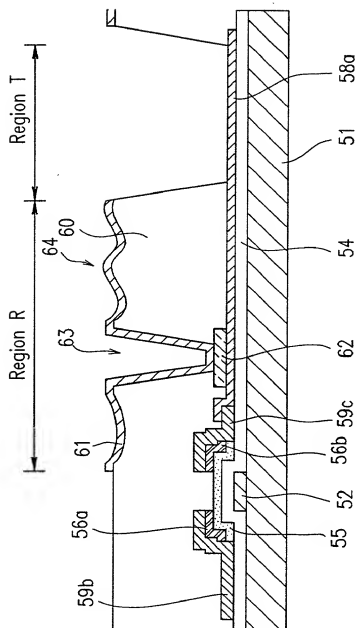


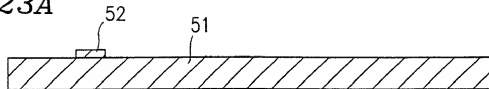
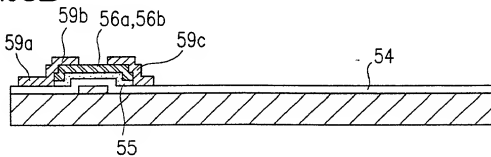
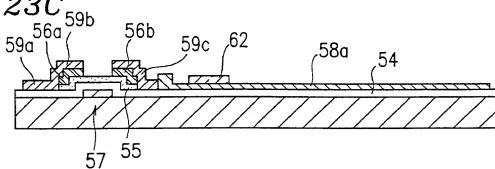
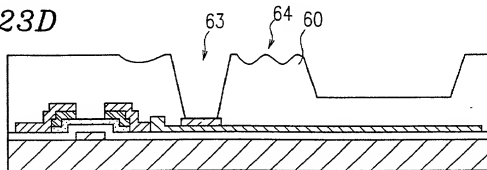
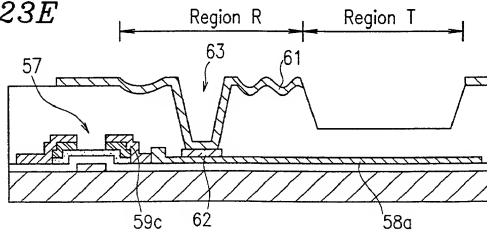
FIG. 23A**FIG. 23B****FIG. 23C****FIG. 23D****FIG. 23E**

FIG. 24

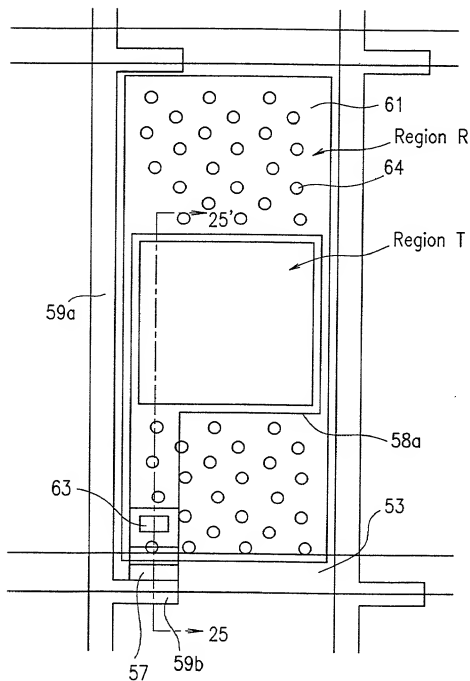


FIG. 25

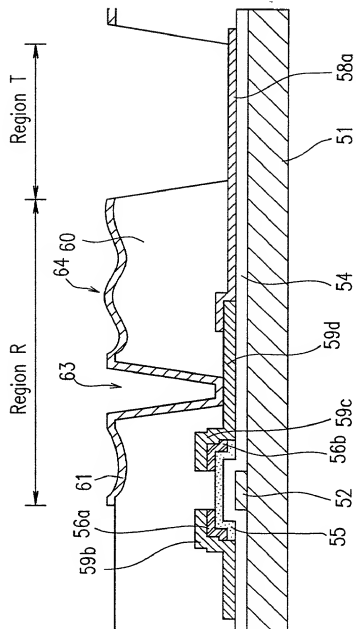


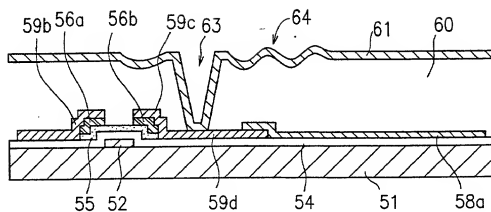
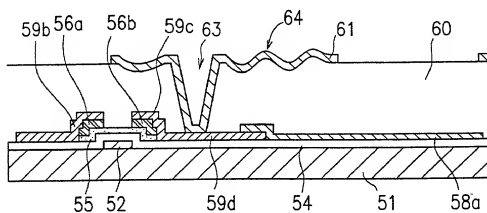
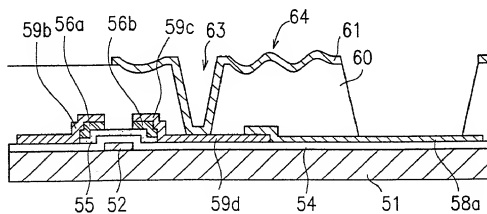
FIG. 26A*FIG. 26B**FIG. 26C*

FIG. 27A

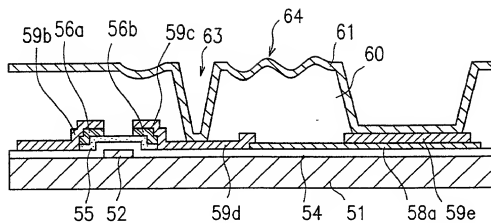


FIG. 27B

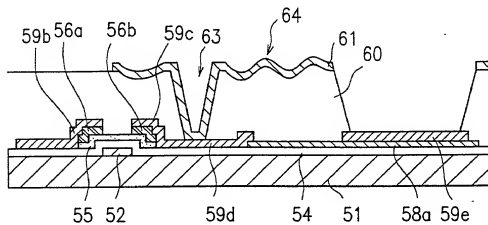


FIG. 27C

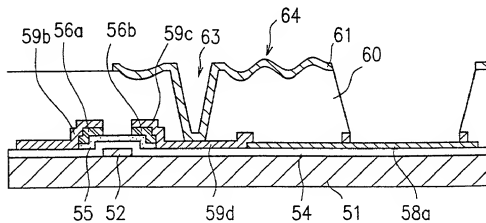


FIG. 28A

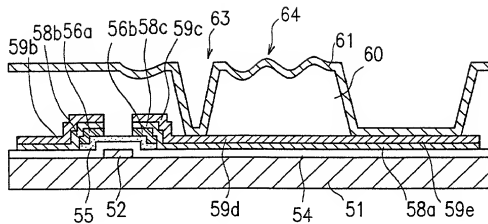


FIG. 28B

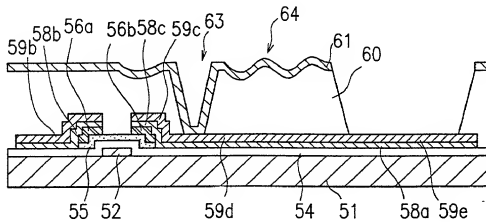


FIG. 28C

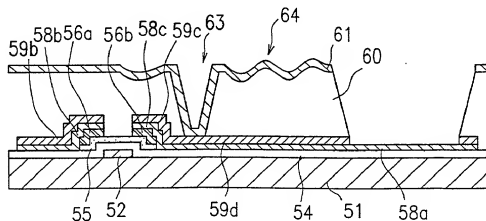


FIG. 29A

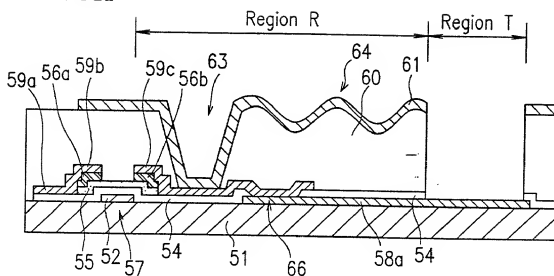


FIG. 29B

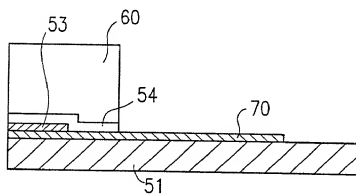
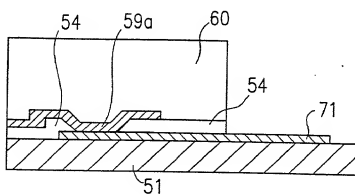


FIG. 29C



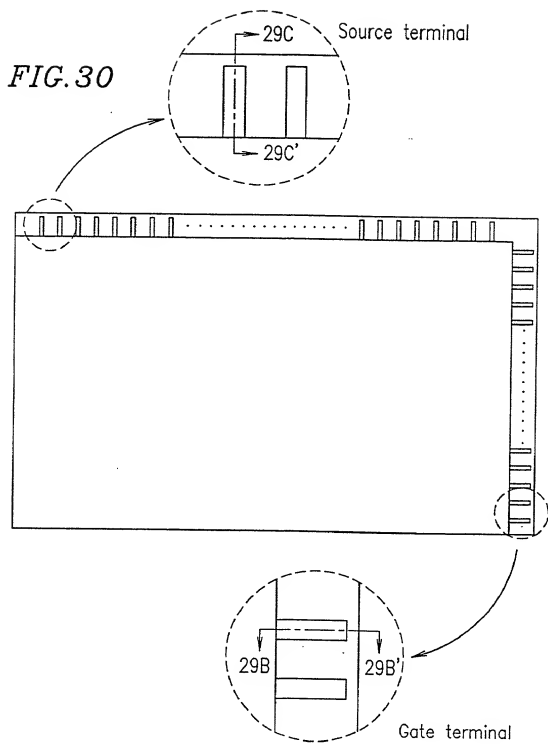


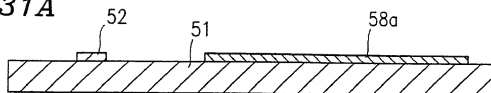
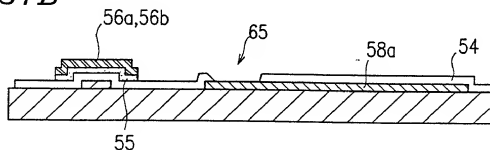
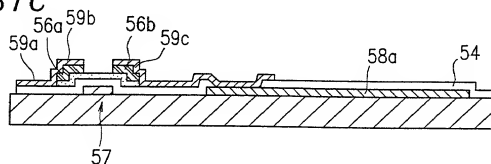
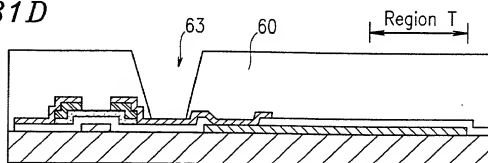
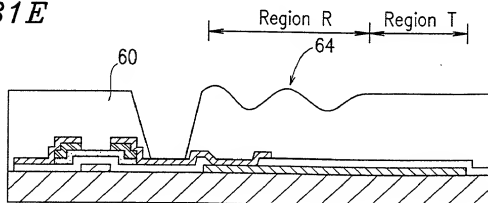
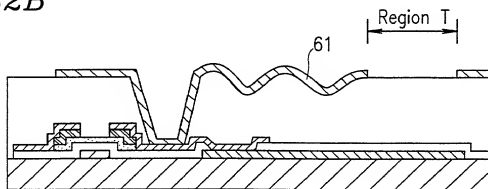
FIG. 31A**FIG. 31B****FIG. 31C****FIG. 31D****FIG. 31E**

FIG. 32B



A horizontal line is shown with a vertical tick mark in the middle. The area to the left of the tick mark is labeled "Region R" and the area to the right is labeled "Region T".

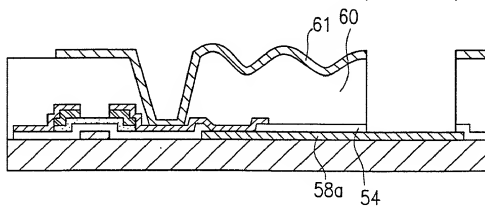


FIG. 33A

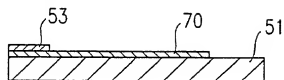


FIG. 33D

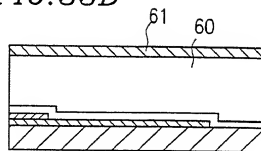


FIG. 33B

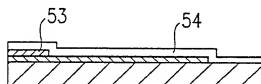


FIG. 33E

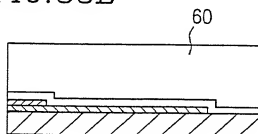


FIG. 33C

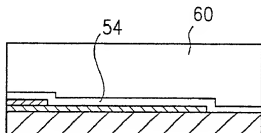


FIG. 33F

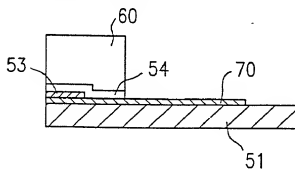


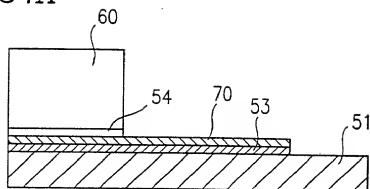
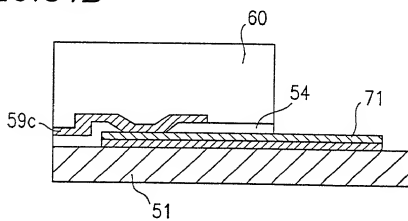
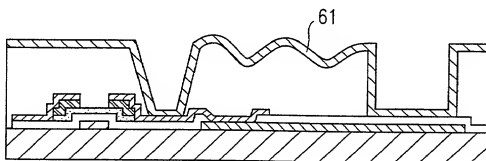
FIG. 34A*FIG. 34B*

FIG. 35B



A horizontal line with arrows at both ends is divided into two sections by a vertical tick mark. The left section is labeled "Region R" and the right section is labeled "Region T".

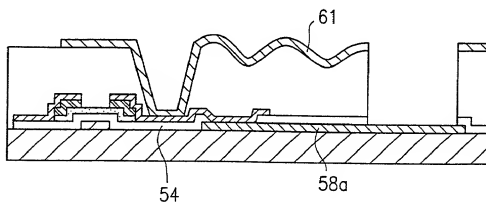


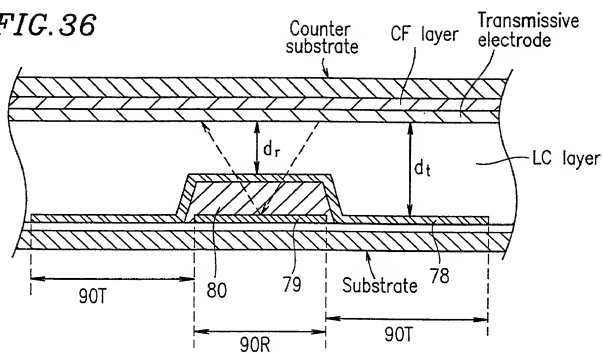
FIG. 36

FIG. 37A

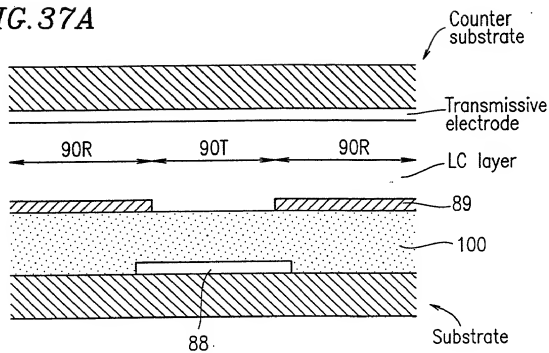


FIG. 37B

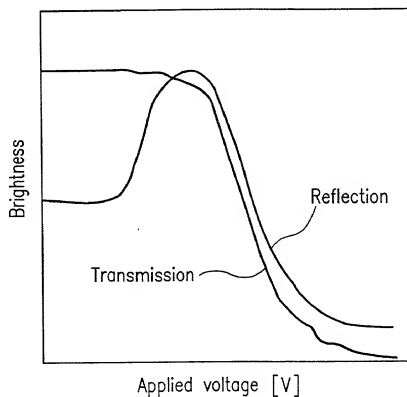
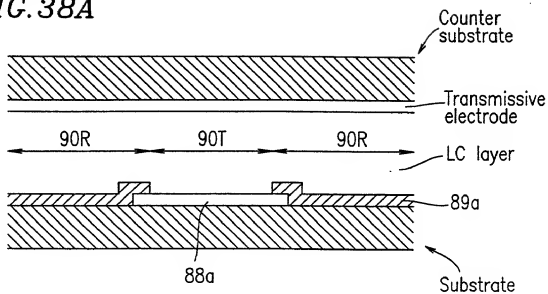


FIG. 38A**FIG. 38B**